

# E6C3-C

## Rugged Rotary Encoder

- Incremental model
- External diameter of 50 mm.
- Resolution of up to 3,600 ppr.
- IP65 (improved oil-proof construction with sealed bearings)
- Superior shaft loading performance (radial: 80 N, thrust: 50 N)



 Be sure to read *Safety Precautions* on page 4.

## Ordering Information

**Encoders** [Refer to *Dimensions* on page 4.]

Power supply voltage	Output configuration	Resolution (pulses/rotation)	Connection method	Model
12 to 24 VDC	Complementary output	100, 200,	Pre-wired (1 m) (See note.)	<b>E6C3-CWZ5GH (resolution) 1M</b> Example: E6C3-CWZ5GH 100P/R 1M
		300, 360, 500		
		600, 720, 800		
		1,000, 1,024, 1,200		
		1,500, 1,800, 2,000		
		2,048, 2,500, 3,600		
5 to 12 VDC	Voltage output	100, 200		<b>E6C3-CWZ3EH (resolution) 1M</b> Example: E6C3-CWZ3EH 100P/R 1M
		300, 360, 500		
		600, 720, 800		
		1,000, 1,024, 1,200		
		1,500, 1,800, 2,000		
		2,048, 2,500, 3,600		
5 to 12 VDC	Line-driver output	100, 200,		<b>E6C3-CWZ3XH (resolution) 1M</b> Example: E6C3-CWZ3XH 100P/R 1M
		300, 360, 500		
		600, 720, 800		
		1,000, 1,024, 1,200		
		1,500, 1,800, 2,000		
		2,048, 2,500, 3,600		

Note: Models with 2-m cable are also available. When ordering, specify the cable length at the end of the model number (example: E6C3-CWZ5GH 300P/R 2M).

## Accessories (Order Separately) [Refer to *Dimensions on Rotary Encoder Accessories.*]

Name	Model	Remarks
Couplings	E69-C08B	---
	E69-C68B	Different end diameter (6 to 8 mm)
Flanges	E69-FCA03	---
	E69-FCA04	E69-2 Servo Mounting Bracket provided.
Servo Mounting Bracket	E69-2	Provided with E69-FCA04 Flange.

Refer to *Accessories* for details.

## Ratings and Specifications

Item	Model	E6C3-CWZ5GH	E6C3-CWZ3EH	E6C3-CWZ3XH
Power supply voltage		12 VDC -10% to 24 VDC +15%, ripple (p-p): 5% max.	5 VDC -5% to 12 VDC +10%, ripple (p-p): 5% max.	
Current consumption*1		100 mA max.		
Resolution (pulses/rotation)		100, 200, 300, 360, 500, 600, 720, 800, 1,000, 1,024, 1,200, 1,500, 1,800, 2,000, 2,048, 2,500, 3,600		
Output phases		Phases A, B, and Z*5		Phases A, $\bar{A}$ , B, $\bar{B}$ , Z, and $\bar{Z}$
Output configuration		Complementary outputs*2	Voltage output (NPN output)	Line driver output*3
Output capacity		Output voltage: $V_H = V_{CC} - 3 \text{ V min.}$ ( $I_O = 30 \text{ mA}$ ) $V_L = 2 \text{ V max.}$ ( $I_O = -30 \text{ mA}$ ) Output current: $\pm 30 \text{ mA}$	Output resistance: 2 k $\Omega$ Output current: 35 mA max. Residual voltage: 0.7 V max.	AM26LS31 equivalent Output current: High level: $I_O = -10 \text{ mA}$ Low level: $I_S = 10 \text{ mA}$ Output voltage: $V_O = 2.5 \text{ V min.}$ $V_S = 0.5 \text{ V max.}$
Maximum response frequency*4		125 kHz (65 kHz when using phase Z reset)		
Phase difference between outputs		$90^\circ \pm 45^\circ$ between A and B ( $1/4 T \pm 1/8 T$ )		
Rise and fall times of output		1 $\mu\text{s}$ max. (Cable length: 2 m, Output current: 30 mA)	1 $\mu\text{s}$ max. (Cable length: 2 m, Output current: 35 mA)	1 $\mu\text{s}$ max. (Cable length: 2 m, $I_O = -10 \text{ mA}$ , $I_S = 10 \text{ mA}$ )
Starting torque		10 mN·m max. at room temperature, 30 mN·m max. at low temperature		
Moment of inertia		$2.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2$ max.; $1.9 \times 10^{-6} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2$ max. at 500 P/R max.		
Shaft loading	Radial	80 N		
	Thrust	50 N		
Maximum permissible speed		5,000 r/min		
Protection circuits		Power supply reverse polarity protection, Output load short-circuit protection		---
Ambient temperature range		Operating: $-10$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$ (with no icing), Storage: $-25$ to $85^\circ\text{C}$ (with no icing)		
Ambient humidity range		Operating/Storage: 35% to 85% (with no condensation)		
Insulation resistance		20 M $\Omega$ min. (at 500 VDC) between current-carrying parts and case		
Dielectric strength		500 VAC, 50/60 Hz for 1 min between current-carrying parts and case		
Vibration resistance		Destruction: 10 to 500 Hz, 150 m/s <sup>2</sup> or 2-mm double amplitude for 11 min 3 times each in X, Y, and Z directions		
Shock resistance		Destruction: 1,000 m/s <sup>2</sup> 3 times each in X, Y, and Z directions		
Degree of protection		IEC 60529 IP65, in-house standards: oilproof		
Connection method		Pre-wired Models (Standard cable length: 1 m)		
Material		Case: Aluminum, Main unit: Aluminum, Shaft: SUS303		
Weight (packed state)		Approx. 300 g		
Accessories		Instruction manual Note: Coupling, mounting bracket and hex-head spanner are sold separately.		

\*1. An inrush current of approximately 9 A will flow for approximately 0.1 ms when the power is turned ON.

\*2. Complementary Output

The complementary output has two output transistors (NPN and PNP) as shown below. These two output transistors alternately turn ON and OFF depending on the high or low output signal. When using them, pull up to the positive power supply voltage level or pull down to 0 V. The complementary output allows flow-in or flow-out of the output current and thus the rising and falling speeds of signals are fast. This allows a long cable distance. They can be connected to open-collector input devices (NPN, PNP).



\*3. The line driver output is a data transmission circuit compatible with RS-422A and long-distance transmission is possible with a twisted-pair cable. (AM26LS31 equivalent)

\*4. The maximum electrical response speed is determined by the resolution and maximum response frequency as follows:

$$\text{Maximum electrical response speed (rpm)} = \frac{\text{Maximum response frequency}}{\text{Resolution}} \times 60$$

This means that the Rotary Encoder will not operate electrically if its speed exceeds the maximum electrical response speed.

\*5. The phase Z signal is output when cut face D on the shaft and the cable connection direction are as shown in the following diagram (output position range:  $\pm 15^\circ$ ).



## I/O Circuit Diagrams

Model/Output Circuits	Output mode	Connection																		
<p><b>E6C3-CWZ5GH</b></p> <p>12 VDC -10% to 24 VDC +15%</p> <p>Output signal (Black: phase A, White: phase B, Orange: phase Z)</p> <p>0 V</p> <p>GND</p>	<p><b>E6C3-CWZ3EH Voltage Output Model</b>  <b>E6C3-CWZ5GH Complementary Output Model</b></p> <p>Direction of rotation: CW (as viewed from end of shaft)      Direction of rotation: CCW (as viewed from end of shaft)</p> <p>Note: Phase A is <math>1/4 T \pm 1/8 T</math> faster than phase B.      Note: Phase A is <math>1/4 T \pm 1/8 T</math> slower than phase B.</p> <p>“H” and “L” in the diagrams are the output voltage levels of phases A, B, and Z.</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Color</th> <th>Terminal</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Brown</td> <td>Power supply (+Vcc)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Black</td> <td>Output phase A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>White</td> <td>Output phase B</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Orange</td> <td>Output phase Z</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Blue</td> <td>0 V (common)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Color	Terminal	Brown	Power supply (+Vcc)	Black	Output phase A	White	Output phase B	Orange	Output phase Z	Blue	0 V (common)						
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<p><b>E6C3-CWZ3EH</b></p> <p>5 VDC -5% to 12 VDC +10%</p> <p>Output signal (Black: phase A, White: phase B, Orange: phase Z)</p> <p>0 V</p> <p>GND</p>	<p><b>E6C3-CWZ3XH Line Driver Output Model</b></p> <p>Direction of rotation: CW (as viewed from end of shaft)      Direction of rotation: CCW (as viewed from end of shaft)</p> <p>Note: Phase A is <math>1/4 T \pm 1/8 T</math> faster than phase B.      Note: Phase A is <math>1/4 T \pm 1/8 T</math> slower than phase B.</p> <p>“H” and “L” in the diagrams are the output voltage levels of phases A, B, and Z.</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Color</th> <th>Terminal</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Brown</td> <td>Power supply (+Vcc)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Black</td> <td>Output phase A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>White</td> <td>Output phase B</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Orange</td> <td>Output phase Z</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Black/red stripes</td> <td>Output phase <math>\bar{A}</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td>White/red stripes</td> <td>Output phase <math>\bar{B}</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Orange/red stripes</td> <td>Output phase <math>\bar{Z}</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Blue</td> <td>0 V (common)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Note: Receiver: AM26LS32 equivalent</p>	Color	Terminal	Brown	Power supply (+Vcc)	Black	Output phase A	White	Output phase B	Orange	Output phase Z	Black/red stripes	Output phase $\bar{A}$	White/red stripes	Output phase $\bar{B}$	Orange/red stripes	Output phase $\bar{Z}$	Blue	0 V (common)
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<p><b>E6C3-CWZ3XH</b></p> <p>5 VDC -5% to 12 VDC +10%</p> <p>Non-reversed output (Black: phase A, White: phase B, Orange: phase Z)</p> <p>Reversed output (with red stripes) (Black/red: phase <math>\bar{A}</math>, White/red: phase <math>\bar{B}</math>, orange/red: phase <math>\bar{Z}</math>)</p> <p>0 V</p> <p>GND</p>																				

- Note: 1. The shielded cable outer core (shield) is not connected to the inner area or to the case.  
 2. The phase A, phase B, and phase Z circuits are all identical.  
 3. Normally, connect GND to 0 V or to an external ground.

## Safety Precautions

Refer to *Warranty and Limitations of Liability*.

**⚠ WARNING**

This product is not designed or rated for ensuring safety of persons either directly or indirectly. Do not use it for such purposes.



**Precautions for Correct Use**

Do not use the Encoder under ambient conditions that exceed the ratings.

● **Wiring**

**Connections**

Cable Extension Characteristics

- When the cable length is extended, the output waveform startup time is lengthened and it affects the phase difference characteristics of phases A and B. Conditions will change according to frequency, noise, and other factors. As a guideline, use a cable length of 10 m\* or less. If the cable must be more than 10 m, use a Model with a Line-driver Output or Complementary Output.

(max. length for line-driver output: 100 m,  
max. length for complementary output: 30 m)

- \* Recommended Cable  
 Conductor cross section: 0.2 mm<sup>2</sup>  
 Spiral shield  
 Conductor resistance: 92 Ω/km max. (20°C)  
 Insulation resistance: 5 Ω/km min. (20°C)

- The output waveform startup time changes not only according to the length of the cable, but also according to the load resistance and the cable type.
- Extending the cable length not only changes the startup time, but also increases the output residual voltage.

● **Connection**

Spurious pulses may be generated when power is turned ON and OFF. Wait at least 0.1 s after turning ON the power to the Encoder before using the connected device, and stop using the connected device at least 0.1 s before turning OFF the power to the Encoder. Also, turn ON the power to the load only after turning ON the power to the Encoder.

(Unit: mm)

## Dimensions

Tolerance class IT16 applies to dimensions in this datasheet unless otherwise specified.

## Encoder

E6C3-CWZ□□H



The E69-C08B Coupling is sold separately.

## Accessories (Order Separately)

**Couplings**

- E69-C08B  
E69-C68B

**Flanges**

- E69-FCA03  
E69-FCA04

**Servo Mounting Bracket**

E69-2

Refer to *Accessories* for details.

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